

Grammar Rules – Viva 1, Module 4

Possessive Articles

The possessive articles agree with the noun they are describing.

	singular	plural
MY	mi	mis
YOUR	tu	tus
HIS / HER	su	sus

Adjectives

In Spanish the adjectives (describing words) agree with the nouns.

	Masc. singular	Fem. singular	Masc. plural	Fem. plural
Ending in -o/-a	divertido	divertida	divertidos	divertidas
Ending in -e	inteligente	inteligente	inteligentes	inteligentes
Ending in a consonant	azul	azul	azules	azules

Irregular present tense verbs

TENER = to have	
tengo	I have
 tienes	you (singular) have
 tiene	he/she has
 tenemos	we have
 tenéis	you (plural) have
 tienen	they have

SER = to be (for characteristics)		ESTAR = to be (for location/emotion)	
soy	I am	estoy	I am
eres	you (singular) are	estas	you (singular) are
es	he/she is	está	he/she is
somos	we are	estamos	we are
sois	you (plural) are	estáis	you (plural) are
son	they are	están	they are