

## Grammar Rules – Viva 1, Module 4

### Possessive Articles

The possessive articles agree with the noun they are describing.

	<b>singular</b>	<b>plural</b>
<b>MY</b>	mi	mis
<b>YOUR</b>	tu	tus
<b>HIS / HER</b>	su	sus

### Adjectives

In Spanish the adjectives (describing words) agree with the nouns.

	<b>Masc. singular</b>	<b>Fem. singular</b>	<b>Masc. plural</b>	<b>Fem. plural</b>
Ending in <b>-o/-a</b>	divertido	divertida	divertidos	divertidas
Ending in <b>-e</b>	inteligente	inteligente	inteligentes	inteligentes
Ending in a <b>consonant</b>	azul	azul	azules	azules

### Irregular present tense verbs

<b>TENER = to have</b>	
<b>tengo</b>	I have
<b> tienes</b>	you (singular) have
<b> tiene</b>	he/she has
<b> tenemos</b>	we have
<b> tenéis</b>	you (plural) have
<b> tienen</b>	they have

<b>SER = to be (for characteristics)</b>		<b>ESTAR = to be (for location/emotion)</b>	
<b>soy</b>	I am	<b>estoy</b>	I am
<b>eres</b>	you (singular) are	<b>estas</b>	you (singular) are
<b>es</b>	he/she is	<b>está</b>	he/she is
<b>somos</b>	we are	<b>estamos</b>	we are
<b>sois</b>	you (plural) are	<b>estáis</b>	you (plural) are
<b>son</b>	they are	<b>están</b>	they are